

TABLE 12.10 Lifetime Comorbidity of Pathological Gambling With Other Mental Disorders

	PREVALENCE (%)
<i>I. Mood disorders</i>	
Major depressive disorder or dysthymia	38.6
Bipolar disorder	17.0
Any mood disorder	55.6
<i>II. Anxiety disorders</i>	
Panic disorder	21.9
Generalized anxiety disorder	16.6
Phobia	52.2
PTSD	14.8
Any anxiety disorder	60.3
<i>III. Impulse-control disorders</i>	
ADHD	13.4
Oppositional-defiant disorder	15.4
Conduct disorder	24.9
Intermittent explosive disorder	27.0
Any impulse control disorder	42.3
<i>IV. Substance use disorders</i>	
Alcohol or drug abuse	46.2
Alcohol or drug dependence	31.8
Nicotine dependence	63.0
Any substance use disorder	76.3
<i>V. Number of disorders</i>	
Any disorder	96.3
Exactly one disorder	22.0
Exactly two disorders	9.9
Three or more disorders	64.4

Source: Kessler et al. (2008, p. 1357).